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Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF BRAVADA GOLD CORPORATION

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Bravada Gold Corporation. and its subsidiaries (the "Company"), which comprise:

- the consolidated statements of financial position as at July 31, 2022 and 2021;
- the consolidated statements comprehensive loss for the years then ended;
- the consolidated statements of changes in equity (deficit) for the years then ended;
- the consolidated statements of cash flows for the years then ended; and
- the notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as at July 31, 2022 and 2021, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audits of the consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained in our audits is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 1 in the consolidated financial statements, which indicates that the Company incurred a net loss of \$1,428,256 during the year ended July 31, 2022 and has an accumulated deficit of \$26,187,255 as at July 31, 2022. As stated in Note 1, these events or conditions, along with other matters as set forth in Note 1, indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises of the Management's Discussion and Analysis.



Our opinion on the consolidated financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audits of the consolidated financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated financial statements or our knowledge obtained in our audits or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

We obtained the Management's Discussion and Analysis prior to the date of this auditors' report. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with IFRS, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated financial statements. As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

• Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

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- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Company to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditors' report is Kevin Yokichi Nishi.

Smythe LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

Vancouver, British Columbia November 23, 2022

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(An Exploration Stage Company) Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Note	2022	2021
Operating Expenses			
Administration	9	\$ 60,000	\$ 60,000
Consulting	9	132,166	115,036
Exploration and evaluation, net of recoveries	8 & 9	608,056	654,665
Investor relations	9	93,214	130,105
Office and general	9	54,620	53,620
Professional fees	9	64,183	84,282
Regulatory fees and taxes		29,641	32,243
Share-based payments	10	261,325	298,171
Shareholders' communications		10,856	15,570
Transfer agent		14,369	15,245
		1,328,430	1,458,937
Foreign exchange (gain) loss		1,667	(22,600)
Impairment of mineral properties	8	98,159	173,078
Operator fee income		-	(16,342)
		99,826	134,136
Net Loss and Comprehensive Loss for the Year		\$ 1,428,256	\$ 1,593,073
Loss per share - basic and diluted		\$ 0.01	\$ 0.02
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding		105,723,622	88,327,751

(An Exploration Stage Company) Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

As at	Note		July 31, 2022		July 31, 2021	
Current Assets						
Cash	:	\$	997,068	\$	119,806	
Receivables			3,813		3,719	
Marketable securities	6		1		1	
Prepaid expenses			38,036		20,929	
			1,038,918		144,455	
Non-Current Assets						
Reclamation bonds	7		131,333		126,570	
Mineral properties	8		183,764		124,475	
			315,097		251,045	
	;	\$	1,354,015	\$	395,500	
Current Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	:	\$	404,722	\$	303,209	
Due to related parties	9		387,800		347,080	
			792,522		650,289	
Equity (Deficit)						
Share capital	10		21,651,219		19,671,421	
Share-based payments reserve			5,097,529		5,252,759	
Deficit			(26,187,255)		(25,178,969)	
			561,493		(254,789)	
	:	\$	1,354,015	\$	395,500	
Approved on behalf of the Board			<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
"Joseph A. Kizis, Jr."			"G. Ross McDonald"			
Joseph A. Kizis, Jr.	G. Ross McDonald				onald	
Director			Dire	ctor		

(An Exploration Stage Company) Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Deficit) Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Share Capital		Share-based			
	Number of Shares		Amount	Payments Reserve	Deficit	Total
Balance as at July 31, 2020	78,946,261	\$	18,683,960	\$ 5,255,341 \$	(23,876,048) \$	63,253
Issued						
Exercise of warrants	10,228,098		797,360	-	-	797,360
Mineral property	350,000		71,750	-	-	71,750
Share issue costs	-		(750)	-	-	(750)
Subscriptions received	-		108,500	-	-	108,500
Fair value of warrants exercised	-		10,601	(10,601)	-	-
Fair value of warrants expired	-		-	(47,763)	47,763	-
Fair value of options expired	-		-	(242,389)	242,389	-
Share-based payments	-		-	298,171	-	298,171
Net loss	-		-	-	(1,593,073)	(1,593,073)
Balance as at July 31, 2021	89,524,359	\$	19,671,421	\$ 5,252,759 \$	(25,178,969) \$	(254,789)
Issued						
Private Placements	41,589,143		2,114,940	-	-	2,114,940
Share issue costs	-		(135,142)	3,415	-	(131,727)
Fair value of warrants expired	-		-	(530)	530	-
Fair value of options expired	-		-	(419,440)	419,440	-
Share-based payments	-		-	261,325	-	261,325
Net loss	-		-	-	(1,428,256)	(1,428,256)
Balance as at July 31, 2022	131,113,502	\$	21,651,219	\$ 5,097,529 \$	(26,187,255) \$	561,493

(An Exploration Stage Company) Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	2022	2021
Operating Activities		
Net loss	\$ (1,428,256) \$	(1,593,073)
Items not involving cash:		
Impairment of mineral properties	98,159	173,078
Share-based payments	261,325	298,171
Unrealized foreign exchange	(14,018)	(16,289)
	(1,082,790)	(1,138,113)
Change in non-cash working capital items:		
Receivables	(94)	808
Prepaid expenses	(17,107)	3,535
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	101,513	(41,309)
Due to related parties	40,720	(174,056)
	125,032	(211,022)
Cash Used In Operating Activities	(957,758)	(1,349,135)
Investing Activities		
Mineral property acquisition costs, net	(157,448)	(162,535)
Reclamation bonds	(1,380)	4,935
Restricted cash	-	216,260
Cash (Used in) Provided by Investing Activities	(158,828)	58,660
Financing Activities		
Proceeds from issuance of shares, net	1,983,213	790,491
Subscriptions received	-	108,500
Advances from exploration partners	-	(216,260)
Cash Provided by Financing Activities	1,983,213	682,731
Foreign Exchange Effect on Cash	10,635	15,525
Increase (Decrease) in Cash During the Year	877,262	(592,219)
Cash, Beginning of Year	119,806	712,025
Cash, End of Year	\$ 997,068 \$	119,806

Supplemental cash flow information (Note 12)

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

1. Nature of Operations and Going Concern

Bravada Gold Corporation (the "Company" or "BVA") is an exploration stage company incorporated under the laws of British Columbia on September 4, 2009. On January 7, 2011, the Company and Fortune River Resource Corp. entered into an amalgamation agreement and formed a new entity under the same name, Bravada Gold Corporation. The Company's principal business activities include the acquisition, exploration, and development of natural resource properties for enhancement of value and disposition pursuant to sales agreements or development by way of third-party option and/or joint venture agreements. The Company's registered office is 1710 - 1177 West Hastings Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V6E 2L3.

The business of exploring for minerals involves a high degree of risk and there can be no assurance that any of the Company's current or future exploration programs will result in profitable mining operations. The recoverability of amounts shown for mineral properties is dependent upon the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain financing to complete their exploration and development, and establish future profitable operations, or realize proceeds from their sale. The carrying value of the Company's mineral properties does not reflect present or future value.

These consolidated financial statements were prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. As at July 31, 2022, the Company had working capital of \$246,396 (2021 - working capital deficit of \$505,834). The Company incurred a net loss of \$1,428,256 the year ended July 31, 2022 (2021 - \$1,593,073) and had an accumulated deficit of \$26,187,255 as at July 31, 2022 (2021- \$25,178,969).

As at July 31, 2022, the Company does not have sufficient working capital to meet its administrative overheads and continue its exploration programs. The Company has relied mainly upon the issuance of share capital and short-term debt to finance its activities. Future capital requirements will depend on many factors including the Company's ability to execute its business plan. In order to finance future activities, the Company will be required to issue further share capital through private placements and the exercise of options and warrants or obtain additional short-term debt. There can be no assurance that such financing will be available to the Company and, therefore, a material uncertainty exists which casts significant doubt over the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

These consolidated financial statements do not include the adjustments to assets and liabilities that would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustment could be material.

The COVID-19 global health pandemic that began in 2019 and continues today resulted in significant volatility and turmoil in world markets. The negative economic impact of measures to contain the virus have been mitigated to an extent by fiscal and monetary stimulus, by measures taken to reopen world economies and the development and rollout of vaccines. During February 2022, Russia launched a large military invasion of Ukraine leading to a disruption in the supply of energy resources, the imposition of sanctions on Russia, increased tension between the West and Russia and financial market uncertainty. These situations had an impact on many entities and the markets for the securities that they issue and the impacts may continue.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

2. Basis of Preparation

These consolidated financial statements were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") on a historical cost basis, except for cash flow information and financial instruments measured at fair value, and incorporate the financial statements of the Company and of the entities wholly-controlled by the Company: Bravo Alaska Inc., incorporated in Alaska, USA, and Rio Fortuna Exploration (U.S.), Inc., incorporated in Nevada, USA.

All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated upon consolidation. The functional and presentation currency of the Company and its subsidiaries is the Canadian dollar.

These consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors for issue on November 23, 2022.

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Significant Accounting Estimates and Judgments

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, and subject to measurement uncertainty. The effect on the consolidated financial statements of changes in such estimates in future reporting periods could be significant. Significant estimates and areas where judgment is applied that have significant effect on the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements include:

Going concern

The assessment of the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and to raise sufficient funds to pay for its ongoing operating expenditures, meet its liabilities for the ensuing year, and to fund planned and contractual exploration programs, involves significant judgment based on historical experience and other factors, including expectation of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Impairment of long-lived assets

The carrying value of mineral property acquisition costs is reviewed each reporting period to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. The determination of the impairment involves the application of a number of significant judgments and estimates to certain variables including metal price trends, plans for properties, and the results of exploration and evaluation to date.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

(a) Significant Accounting Estimates and Judgments, continued

Determination of, and provision for, reclamation and remediation obligations

The Company assesses its provision for asset retirement obligations on an annual basis or when new material information becomes available. Accounting for reclamation and remediation obligations requires management to make estimates of the future costs the Company will incur to complete the reclamation and remediation work required to comply with existing laws and regulations. Actual costs incurred may differ from those amounts estimated. Also, future changes to environmental laws and regulations could increase the extent of reclamation and remediation work required to be performed by the Company. Increases in future costs could materially impact the amounts charged to operations for reclamation and remediation.

Deferred taxes

The Company recognizes a deferred tax asset to the extent recovery is probable. Assessing the recoverability of deferred tax assets requires management to make significant estimates of future taxable profit against which deductible temporary differences and the carry-forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized. In addition, changes in tax laws could limit the ability of the Company to obtain tax deductions in future periods.

Share-based payments

Share-based payments are determined using the Black-Scholes option pricing model at the date of grant and are expensed to net loss over each award's vesting period. The Black-Scholes option pricing model utilizes subjective assumptions such as expected price volatility and expected life of the option. Changes in these input assumptions can significantly affect the fair value estimate.

(b) Mineral Properties

All expenditures related to the acquisition of mineral properties are capitalized on a property-by-property basis, net of recoveries which are recorded when receivable, until these mineral properties are placed into commercial production, sold or abandoned. If commercial production is achieved from a mineral property, the related mineral properties are tested for impairment and reclassified to mineral property in production. If a mineral property is sold or abandoned, the related capitalized costs will be expensed to profit or loss in that period.

All expenditures related to the exploration and evaluation of mineral properties, net of recoveries which are recorded when receivable, are expensed to net loss in the period in which they are incurred.

From time to time, the Company may acquire or dispose of all or part of its mineral property interests under the terms of property option agreements. Options are exercisable entirely at the discretion of the optionee, and accordingly, option payments are recognized when paid or received. If recoveries are received and exceed the capitalized expenditures, the excess is reflected in profit or loss.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

(b) Mineral Properties, continued

All capitalized mineral property costs are reviewed at each reporting date, on a property-by-property basis, to consider whether there are any conditions that may indicate impairment. When the carrying value of a property exceeds its net recoverable amount that may be estimated by quantifiable evidence of an economic geological resource or reserve, joint venture expenditure commitments or the Company's assessment of its ability to sell the property for an amount exceeding the carrying value, provision is made for the impairment in value. The amounts capitalized for mineral properties represent costs incurred to date less write-downs and recoveries, and are not intended to reflect present or future values.

The Company recognizes an estimate of the liability associated with statutory, contractual, constructive or legal obligations associated with site closure and property retirement costs in the period in which the liability is incurred if a reasonable estimate of fair value can be made. The estimated fair value or present value of future cash flows is capitalized to the related mining acquisition assets with a corresponding increase in the rehabilitation provision in the period incurred. The capitalized amount will be depreciated on a unit-of-production basis over the estimated life of the ore reserve.

The amount of the provision will be increased each reporting period due to the passage of time and the amount of accretion is charged to profit or loss. The provision can also increase or decrease due to changes in regulatory requirements, discount rates, and assumptions regarding the amount and timing of future rehabilitation expenditures. Any changes are recorded directly to the related mining assets with a corresponding change to the rehabilitation provision. Actual rehabilitation expenditures incurred are charged against the rehabilitation provision to the extent of the liability recorded.

(c) Related Party Transactions

Parties are considered related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered related if they are subject to common control. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities. A transaction is considered a related party transaction when there is a transfer of resources or obligations between related parties.

(d) Reclamation Bonds

Reclamation bonds are recorded at amortized cost and held by government agencies or in trust.

(e) Share Capital

Proceeds from the issue of units, consisting of common shares and share purchase warrants, are first allocated to common shares based on the quoted market value of the common shares at the time the units are priced, and the balance, if any, is allocated to the attached warrants. Share issue costs are netted against share proceeds prorated to common shares and share purchase warrants.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

(f) Non-monetary Consideration

Shares and warrants issued for non-monetary consideration to non-employees are recorded at the fair value of the goods or services received. When such fair value cannot be estimated reliably, fair value is measured based on the quoted market value of the Company's shares on the date of share issuance or using an appropriate valuation method. Shares or warrants to be issued, which are contingent upon future events or actions, are recorded by the Company when it is reasonably determinable that such instruments will be issued.

(g) Share-based Payments

Share-based payments for employees are measured at fair value of the instruments issued on the date of grant and amortized over the vesting period. Share-based payments for non-employees are measured at either the fair value of the goods or services received or the fair value of the equity instrument issued, if it is determined the fair value of the goods or services cannot be reliably measured, and are recorded on the date the goods or services are received. The fair value of stock options is charged to profit or loss using the graded vesting method, with the offset credit to share-based payment reserve.

Consideration received on the exercise of stock options is recorded as share capital and the related fair value previously recorded is transferred from share-based payment reserve to share capital. Upon expiry, related fair value previously recorded is transferred from share-based payment reserve to deficit.

(h) Foreign Currency Translation

Amounts recorded in foreign currency are translated into Canadian dollars as follows:

- (i) Monetary assets and liabilities, at the rate of exchange in effect as at the reporting date;
- (ii) Non-monetary assets and liabilities, at the exchange rates prevailing at the time of the acquisition of the assets or assumption of the liabilities; and
- (iii) Revenues and expenses (excluding amortization, which is translated at the same rate as the related asset), at the exchange rates in effect on the date of the transaction.

Gains and losses arising from this translation of foreign currency are included in the determination of net loss.

(i) Income Taxes

The Company follows the asset and liability method of accounting for income taxes. Under this method, deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities, and their respective tax basis. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted or substantively enacted tax rates expected to apply to taxable income in the years in which those temporary differences are expected to be recovered or settled.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

(i) Income Taxes, continued

The effect on deferred tax assets and liabilities of a change in tax rates is recognized in profit or loss in the period that includes the enactment date. Deferred tax assets also result from unused tax losses carried forward, resource related tax pools and other deductions. A deferred tax asset is recognized for unused tax losses, tax credits and deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which they can be utilized. Deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realized.

(j) Loss per Share

Basic loss per share is computed by dividing the net loss available to common shareholders by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the reporting period. Diluted loss per share is computed similar to basic loss per share except that the weighted average shares outstanding are increased to include additional shares for the assumed exercise of stock options, warrants and similar instruments. It assumes that the proceeds of such exercise would be used to repurchase common shares at the average market price during the period. However, the calculation of diluted loss per share excludes the effects of various conversions and exercise of options, warrants and similar instruments that would be anti-dilutive.

(k) Financial Instruments

IFRS 9 provides three different measurement categories for non-derivative financial assets – subsequently measured at amortized cost, fair value through profit or loss or fair value through other comprehensive income – while all non-derivative financial liabilities are classified as subsequently measured at amortized cost. The category into which a financial asset is placed and the resultant accounting treatment is largely dependent on the nature of the business of the entity holding the financial asset. All financial instruments are initially recognized at fair value.

Financial assets

The Company initially recognizes financial assets on the trade date, which is the date that the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. The Company derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the asset expire, or it transfers the rights to receive the contractual cash flows in a transaction in which substantially all of the risks and rewards of ownership of the financial asset are transferred.

Any interest in such transferred financial assets that is created or retained by the Company is recognized as a separate asset or liability.

The Company classifies all of its financial assets as subsequently measured at amortized cost. All financial assets that do not meet the criteria to be recognized as subsequently measured at amortized cost or subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income are classified as fair value through profit or loss.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

3. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

(k) Financial Instruments, continued

Financial liabilities

The Company measures all of its financial liabilities as subsequently measured at amortized cost. Financial liabilities are recognized initially at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred and are subsequently measured at amortized cost. Any difference between the amounts originally received, net of transaction costs, and the redemption value is recognized in profit and loss over the period to maturity using the effective interest method.

Fair value

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments which are measured at fair value by valuation technique:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly; and

Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

Impairment of financial assets

At each reporting date the Company assesses whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. A financial asset or group of financial assets is deemed to be impaired if, and only if, there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that has occurred after the initial recognition of the asset and that event has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset or the group of financial assets.

4. Financial Instruments

The Company's financial instruments include cash and reclamation bonds which are classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost, marketable securities which are classified as financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss and accounts payable and accrued liabilities and due to related parties, which are classified as financial liabilities measured at amortized cost. The carrying values of accounts payable and accrued liabilities and due to related parties approximate their fair values due to the short period to maturity. Reclamation bonds are non-interest-bearing, have no maturity date and carrying values approximate fair value.

The Company's financial instruments are exposed to certain financial risks, including interest rate risk, liquidity risk, currency risk, credit risk and other price risk. The Company's exposure to these risks and its methods of managing the risks are summarized as follows:

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

4. Financial Instruments, continued

(i) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future cash flows will fluctuate as a result of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to material interest rate risk.

(ii) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will be unable to meet financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to provide reasonable assurance that it will have sufficient funds to meet liabilities when due by forecasting cash flows for operations, anticipated investing and financing activities and through management of its capital structure.

As at July 31, 2022, all of the Company's financial liabilities are either due immediately or have contractual maturities of less than 90 days.

(iii) Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument will fail to discharge its contractual obligations. The Company is mainly exposed to credit risk with respect to managing its cash. The Company's risk management policies require significant cash deposits or any short-term investments be invested with Canadian chartered banks rated BBB or better, or commercial paper issuers R1/A2/P2 or higher. All investments must be less than one year in duration.

(iv) Currency Risk

The Company is exposed to currency risk to the extent expenditures incurred, funds received and balances maintained by the Company are denominated in currencies other than the Canadian dollar (primarily US dollars). The Company does not manage currency risks through hedging or other currency management tools.

As at July 31, 2022, the following were held or payable in US dollars: cash of \$419,196 (2021 - \$8,657), accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$317,364 (2021 - \$220,491) and due to related parties of \$247,265 (2021 - \$222,481). Based on forecast exchange rate movements for the next twelve months, assuming all other variables remain constant, the Company considers its financial performance and cash flows would not be materially affected by a weakening or strengthening of the US dollar.

(v) Other Price Risk

Other price risk is the risk that the future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market prices, other than those arising from interest rate risk or foreign currency risk. The Company is not exposed to significant other price risk.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

5. Capital Management

The Company's capital includes components of equity (deficit). The Company's objectives in managing its capital are to maintain the ability to continue as a going concern and to continue to explore the Company's mineral properties for the benefit of its stakeholders. To effectively manage the Company's capital requirements, the Company has a planning and budgeting process in place setting out the expenditures required to meet its strategic goals. The Company compares actual expenses to budget on all exploration projects and overhead to manage costs, commitments and exploration activities. As the Company is in the exploration stage, its operations have been substantially funded by the issuance of equity instruments and mineral property earn-in agreements. The Company will continue to rely on such funding depending upon market and economic conditions at the time. There have been no changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the year ended July 31, 2022.

6. Marketable Securities

The Company owns 50,000 common shares of a privately held company, Terra Rossa Gold Ltd., with a fair value of \$1 (2021 - \$1) measured in accordance with Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

7. Reclamation Bonds

As at July 31, 2022, amounts on deposit were \$131,333 (US\$102,532) (2021 - \$126,570 (US\$101,443)).

8. Mineral Properties

Mineral property acquisition costs as at July 31, 2022 were:

	Wind Mountain \$	SF \$	Other \$	Total \$
Balance as at July 31, 2020	63,268	-	-	63,268
Additions	61,207	102,173	70,905	234,285
Impairments	-	(102,173)	(70,905)	(173,078)
Balance as at July 31, 2021	124,475	-	-	124,475
Additions	59,289	24,934	73,225	157,448
Impairments	-	(24,934)	(73,225)	(98,159)
Balance as at July 31, 2022	183,764	-	-	183,764

Management continues to consider the ability of the Company to raise sufficient financing to be an indicator of impairment, leading to a test of recoverable amount of SF and Other properties. A value in use calculation is not applicable as the Company does not have any expected cash flows from using the property at this stage of operations. In estimating the fair value less costs of disposal, management did not have observable or unobservable inputs to estimate the recoverable amount greater than \$nil, and therefore recorded an impairment provision in accordance with Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy in an amount of \$98,159 (SF \$24,934; Gabel \$3,575; Pete Hanson \$6,690; North Lone Mountain \$12,474; South Lone Mountain \$6,245; Baxter \$25,537; East Manhattan \$18,704) (July 31, 2021 - \$173,078 (SF \$102,173; Gabel \$3,760; Pete Hanson \$7,036; North Lone Mountain \$13,120; South Lone Mountain \$460; Baxter \$26,858; East Manhattan \$19,671)).

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. Mineral Properties, continued

Wind Mountain

The property consists of a 100% interest in certain mineral claims located in northwestern Nevada.

These claims are subject to a 2% net smelter royalty ("NSR") of which the Company may purchase 1% for US\$1,000,000 before commencement of commercial production.

On February 15, 2007, the Company signed a lease agreement, as amended, with a private vendor for the lease of an additional ten contiguous mineral claims. Pursuant to this agreement, the Company is required to make advance minimum royalty ("AMR") payments of US\$25,000 on February 15 annually (paid in full to date).

These claims are subject to a 3% NSR on all production from the leased claims on the commencement of commercial production, of which 2% may be purchased at the rate of US\$1,000,000 per percentage point.

Highland

The property consists of a 100% interest in certain mineral claims located in Lander County, Nevada.

The property is subject to AMR payments that increase by US\$5,000 per year to a cap of US\$50,000 annually with AMRs overdue of US\$30,000 from November 1, 2021 and US\$35,000 from November 1, 2022. The claims are subject to a 3% NSR, which the Company may reduce to 2% by paying US\$1,000,000 prior to the commencement of commercial production. The president of the Company holds a right to 20% of all property lease, purchase, advanced royalty or production royalty payments received by the optionors under the terms of the underlying agreement.

Battle Mountain - SF / HC

The property consists of a 100% interest in certain mineral claims located in Eureka County, Nevada.

Certain claims are subject to a 1% NSR, which the Company may reduce to 0.5% by paying US\$3,000,000 prior to the commencement of commercial production and certain other claims are subject to a 2% NSR, of which one half can be purchased for US\$1,000,000.

Battle Mountain - Shoshone Pediment

The property consists of certain unpatented mining claims in Lander County, Nevada.

Rights to barite at the property were previously sold under a lease with option to purchase agreement whereby the Company will be entitled to receive a royalty of US\$1.00 per ton of barite ore mined in excess of 150,000 tons. The Company reserves the rights to explore for, and mine, gold and other metals.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. Mineral Properties, continued

Battle Mountain - Pete Hanson, South Lone Mountain, North Lone Mountain and Gabel Canyon

Pursuant to a finder's agreement dated November 1, 2003, the Company acquired a 100% interest in certain groups of mineral claims located in Eureka and Lander Counties, Nevada, each subject to a 1% NSR.

With respect to each group, the NSR may be reduced from 1% to 0.5% by paying US\$3,000,000 at any time. In addition, any property that is staked or otherwise acquired directly by the Company within the area of interest is subject to a 0.5% NSR.

Baxter

The property consists of a 100% interest in certain mineral claims located in Churchill and Nye Counties, Nevada.

AMR payments of US\$25,000 are due on or before December 15 annually (2017 onwards - unpaid).

The claims are subject to a 3% NSR, which the Company may reduce to 2% by paying US\$1,000,000, and further reduce to 1% by paying US\$2,000,000, any time prior to commencement of commercial production. The president of the Company holds a right to 50% of all property leases, purchase, advanced royalty, or production royalty payments under the terms of the option agreement.

East Manhattan

The property consists of a 100% interest in certain mineral claims located in Nye County, Nevada.

The claims are subject to a 3% NSR, of which 1% can be purchased for US\$1,000,000 any time prior to commencement of commercial production.

Millie

Pursuant to a lease with option to purchase agreement dated January 5, 2011, as amended, the Company has the right to acquire certain parcels of land near Mill City, Nevada. The Company is required to make remaining annual lease payments of:

- US\$3,000 on or before January 5, 2015 (unpaid);
- US\$4,000 on or before January 5, 2016 (unpaid);
- US\$5,000 on or before January 5, 2017 (unpaid);
- US\$6,000 on or before January 5, 2018 (unpaid);
- US\$7,000 on or before January 5, 2019 (unpaid); and
- US\$8,000 on or before January 5, 2020 (unpaid) and each year until the option to purchase is exercised (unpaid).

The Company is entitled to drill for twelve-month periods upon payment of a bonus amount of \$1,000 prior to commencement of drilling and the lands are subject to a 0.5% NSR payable upon commencement of commercial production. The Company may purchase the land at a price of US\$700 per acre adjusted annually for inflation from January 5, 2016.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. Mineral Properties, continued

Drayton

Pursuant to a completed earn-in agreement, the Company owns a 1% NSR over certain mineral claims located in the Patricia Mining Division of Ontario.

Exploration and Evaluation Expenditures

Exploration and evaluation expenditures for the years ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 were:

	Wind Mountain		ind Mountain Highland SF		Other		Total	Total		
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Assays and analysis	49,240	59,625	1,405	-	-	1,279	-	-	50,645	60,904
Drilling	334,944	384,477	-	-	-	-	-	-	334,944	384,477
Equipment, rentals and supplies	8,167	27,793	1,310	1,333	1,282	1,339	-	-	10,759	30,465
Geological and geophysics	104,322	54,902	-	4,581	-	14,400	1,351	-	105,673	73,883
Project supervision	29,453	30,517	8,629	9,225	142	12,344	3,210	3,738	41,434	55,824
Other	6,587	4,968	-	244	-	2,306	-	-	6,587	7,518
Recoveries	-	-	-	(1,766)	-	-	31	-	31	(1,766)
	532,713	562,282	11,344	13,617	1,424	31,668	4,592	3,738	550,073	611,305
General exploration									57,983	43,360
									608,056	654,665

Environmental

The Company is subject to the laws and regulations relating to environmental matters in all jurisdictions in which it operates, including provisions relating to property reclamation, discharge of hazardous material and other matters. The Company may also be held liable should environmental problems be discovered that were caused by former owners and operators of its properties and properties in which it has previously had an interest. The Company conducts its mineral exploration activities in compliance with applicable environmental protection legislation. The Company is not aware of any existing environmental problems related to any of its current or former properties that may result in material liability to the Company. Environmental legislation is becoming increasingly stringent and costs and expenses of regulatory compliance are increasing. The impact of new and future environmental legislation on the Company's operations may cause additional expenses and restrictions. If the restrictions adversely affect the scope of exploration and development on the mineral properties, the potential for production on the properties may be diminished or negated.

Title to Mineral Properties

Title to mineral properties involves certain inherent risks due to the difficulties of determining the validity of certain claims as well as the potential for problems arising from the frequently ambiguous conveyance history of many mineral properties.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

8. Mineral Properties, continued

Title to Mineral Properties, continued

The Company has investigated title to its mineral property interests in accordance with industry standards for the current stage of exploration of such properties and, to the best of its knowledge, title to its properties is in good standing; however, these procedures do not guarantee the Company's title. Property title may be subject to unregistered prior agreements or transfers and title may be affected by undetected defects.

Realization of Assets

Realization of the Company's investment in mineral properties is dependent upon the establishment of legal ownership, the obtaining of permits, the satisfaction of governmental requirements, the attainment of successful production from the properties, or from the proceeds of their disposal. The attainment of commercial production is in turn dependent upon the existence of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain necessary financing to complete the development of the property interest, and upon future profitable production.

9. Related Party Transactions

Except as disclosed elsewhere, the Company entered into the following related party transactions:

- (a) Fees were charged by a private company controlled, until October 31, 2021, by a director and officer of the Company as follows:
 - \$15,000 (2021 \$60,000) for office space and administration services;
 - \$6,728 (2021 \$15,536) for consulting services;
 - \$8,250 (2021 \$41,800) for professional services;
 - \$5,710 (2021 \$19,890) for investor relations services; and
 - \$851 (2021 \$1,823) for mark-up on out-of-pocket expenses.

Amounts payable as at July 31, 2022 were \$88,896 (2021 - \$85,249).

- (b) Fees relating to legal services of \$2,400 (2021 \$21,460) were charged by a company controlled by a director and officer of the Company. Amounts payable as at July 31, 2022 were \$2,688 (2021 \$6,675).
- (c) Fees relating to legal services of \$9,060 (2021 \$nil) were charged by a company controlled by an officer of the Company.
- (d) Amounts payable, relating to consulting services charged by a director and officer of the Company, as at July 31, 2022, were \$16,663 (2021 \$16,663).
- (e) Fees related to consulting services of \$81,000 (2021 \$81,500) were charged by a company controlled by a director and officer of the Company. Amounts payable as at July 31, 2022 were \$21,263 (2021 \$7,088).

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

9. Related Party Transactions, continued

- (f) Fees relating to consulting services of \$18,000 (2021 \$18,000) were charged by an officer of the Company. Amounts payable as at July 31, 2022 were \$11,025 (2021 \$8,925).
- (g) Fees relating to management, geological, and mining consulting services of US\$75,000 (2021 US\$75,000) were charged by a director and officer of the Company. Amounts payable as at July 31, 2022 were \$247,265 (US\$193,040) (2021 \$222,480 (US\$178,313)).

These transactions were in the normal course of operations and were measured at the fair value of the services rendered. Amounts due to related parties are unsecured, non-interest-bearing and have no formal terms of repayment. The key management personnel of the Company are the directors and officers of the Company. The Company has no long-term employee or post-employment benefits. Compensation awarded to key management, including amounts noted in (e), (f) and (g) above, was as follows:

	2022	2021	
Short-term benefits Share-based payments	\$ 194,205 158,481	\$ 191,6 199,9	
Total	\$ 352,686	\$ 391,6	638

Two executive officers are entitled to termination benefits in the event of a change of control equal to thirty months compensation. Upon a change of control, and assuming the triggering event took place on the year-end date, payments would be \$202,500 and US\$187,500.

10. Share Capital

(a) Authorized

The authorized share capital of the Company consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value and an unlimited number of preferred shares without par value.

(b) Equity Issuances

Year Ended July 31, 2022

On August 9, 2021, the Company closed the first tranche of a non-brokered private placement by issuing 4,260,000 units at a price of \$0.07 per unit for gross proceeds of \$298,200. On October 4, 2021, the Company closed the second tranche of this private placement by issuing 2,757,143 units at a price of \$0.07 per unit for gross proceeds of \$193,000. On October 26, 2021, the Company closed the final tranche of this private placement by issuing 182,000 units at a price of \$0.07 per unit for gross proceeds of \$12,740. In total, the Company issued 7,199,143 units for total gross proceeds of \$503,940 (subscriptions received of \$108,500 as at July 31, 2021). Each unit consisted of one common share and one share purchase warrant, with each warrant exercisable to purchase one additional common share for a period of two years at an exercise price of \$0.12 per share.

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Share Capital, continued

(b) Equity Issuances, continued

Year Ended July 31, 2022, continued

The Company also issued a total of 137,700 finders' warrants with the same terms as the private placement (Note 10(e)).

On April 28, 2022, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement by issuing 34,390,000 at a price of \$0.05 per unit for gross proceeds of \$1,719,500. Each unit consisted of one common share and one common share purchase warrant, with each warrant exercisable to purchase one additional common share for a period of two years at an exercise price of \$0.10 per share.

The Company also issued 133,000 finders' warrants, with the same terms as the private placement (Note 10(e)).

(c) Stock Options

The Company has a rolling stock option plan (the "Plan") that allows for the reservation of common shares issuable under the Plan to a maximum 10% of the number of issued and outstanding common shares of the Company at any given time. The term of stock options granted under the Plan may not exceed ten years and the exercise price may not be less than the closing price of the Company's shares on the last business day immediately preceding the date of grant, less any permitted discount. On an annual basis, the Plan requires approval by the Company's shareholders and submission for regulatory review and acceptance.

On January 25, 2022, the Company granted 3,000,000 fully-vested stock options to directors, officers and consultants exercisable for a period of five years at a price of \$0.05 per share and on April 28, 2022, the Company granted 5,000,000 fully-vested stock options to directors, officers and consultants exercisable for a period of five years at a price of \$0.05 per share (Note 10(e)).

Stock options outstanding and exercisable as at July 31, 2022 and 2021 were:

Exercise Price	Expiry Date	Balance July 31, 2021	Granted	Expired	Balance July 31, 2022
\$0.25	April 11, 2022	1,325,000	-	1,325,000	-
\$0.25	April 21, 2022	60,000	-	60,000	-
\$0.15	January 29, 2023	1,000,000	-	-	1,000,000
\$0.07	April 2, 2024	725,000	-	-	725,000
\$0.12	December 25, 2021	200,000	-	200,000	-
\$0.14	October 19, 2025	100,000	-	-	100,000
\$0.13	January 21, 2026	3,000,000	-	-	3,000,000
\$0.05	January 25, 2027	-	3,000,000	-	3,000,000
\$0.05	April 28, 2027	-	5,000,000	-	5,000,000
		6,410,000	8,000,000	1,585,000	12,825,000
Weighted av	erage exercise price	\$0.15	\$0.05	\$0.23	\$0.08
Weighted av	erage remaining contractual life (years)	2.86			3.87

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Share Capital, continued

(c) Stock Options, continued

Exercise	Expiry	Balance			Balance
Price	Date	July 31, 2020	Granted	Expired	July 31, 2021
\$0.175	April 22, 2021	1,820,000	-	1,820,000	-
\$0.25	April 11, 2022	1,325,000	-	-	1,325,000
\$0.25	April 21, 2022	60,000	-	-	60,000
\$0.15	January 29, 2023	1,000,000	-	-	1,000,000
\$0.07	April 2, 2024	725,000	-	-	725,000
\$0.12	December 25, 2021	200,000	-	-	200,000
\$0.14	October 19, 2025	-	100,000	-	100,000
\$0.13	January 21, 2026	-	3,000,000	-	3,000,000
		5,130,000	3,100,000	1,820,000	6,410,000
Weighted av	erage exercise price - outstanding	\$0.17	\$0.13	\$0.175	\$0.15
Weighted av	erage remaining contractual life (years) - outstanding	1.78			2.86
Weighted av	erage exercise price - exercisable	\$0.17	\$0.13	\$0.175	\$0.15
Weighted av	erage remaining contractual life (years) - exercisable	1.72			2.86

The weighted average fair value of stock options expired was \$0.23 (2021 - \$0.13).

(d) Share Purchase Warrants

Share purchase warrants outstanding as at July 31, 2022 and 2021 were:

Exercise Price	Expiry Date	Balance July 31, 2021	Granted	Expired	Balance July 31, 2022
\$0.12	July 23, 2023	6,434,000	-	-	6,434,000
\$0.12	July 23, 2022	7,000	-	7,000	-
\$0.12	May 13, 2023	7,555,000	-	-	7,555,000
\$0.12	May 13, 2023	53,900	-	-	53,900
\$0.12	July 17, 2023	4,552,142	-	-	4,552,142
\$0.12	July 17, 2023	21,000	-	-	21,000
\$0.15	June 11, 2023	8,305,000	-	-	8,305,000
\$0.15	June 11, 2023	101,500	-	-	101,500
\$0.12	August 6, 2023	-	4,260,000	-	4,260,000
\$0.12	August 6, 2023	-	112,700	-	112,700
\$0.12	October 1, 2023	-	2,757,143	-	2,757,143
\$0.12	October 1, 2023	-	25,000	-	25,000
\$0.12	October 25, 2023	-	182,000	-	182,000
\$0.10	April 28, 2024	-	34,390,000		34,390,000
\$0.10	April 28, 2024	-	133,000		133,000
		27,029,542	41,859,843	7,000	68,882,385
Weighted av	erage exercise price	\$0.13	\$0.10	\$0.12	\$0.11
Weighted av	erage remaining contractual life (years)	1.65			1.34

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Share Capital, continued

(d) Share Purchase Warrants, continued

Exercise	Expiry	Balance	T ! !		Balance
Price	Date	July 31, 2020	Expired	Exercised	July 31, 2021
\$0.05	September 11, 2020	4,524,998	-	4,524,998	=
\$0.05	October 27, 2020	2,250,000	250,000	2,000,000	=
\$0.10	March 31, 2021	6,198,890	5,319,690	879,200	=
\$0.10	April 15, 2021	3,515,620	2,791,720	723,900	-
\$0.15	November 22, 2020	7,294,900	5,334,900	1,960,000	-
\$0.15	May 2, 2021	1,000,000	1,000,000	-	=
\$0.12	July 23, 2022	6,581,000	-	140,000	6,441,000
\$0.12	May 13, 2023	7,608,900	-	-	7,608,900
\$0.12	July 17, 2023	4,573,142	-	-	4,573,142
\$0.15	June 11, 2023	8,406,500	-	-	8,406,500
		51,953,950	14,696,310	10,228,098	27,029,542
Weighted	average exercise price	\$0.12	\$0.11	\$0.08	\$0.13
Weighted	average remaining contractual life (years)	1.59			1.65

On July 12, 2022, the expiry date of 6,434,000 share purchase warrants, originally expiring on July 23, 2022, was extended to July 23, 2023.

The weighted average fair value of share purchase warrants expired was \$0.075 (2021 - \$nil).

(e) Fair Value Determination

The weighted average fair value of stock options granted was \$0.03 (2021 - \$0.09) and finder's warrants issued was \$0.01 (2021 - \$nil). Fair values were estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions:

	20	2021		
	Options Finders'		Options	
	Granted	Warrants	Granted	
Risk-free interest rate	2.29%	1.49%	0.45%	
Expected share price volatility	80.62%	76.44%	93.31%	
Expected life in years	5.00	2.00	5.00	
Expected dividend yield	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	

The expected volatility assumptions have been developed taking into consideration historical volatility of the Company's share price. The total calculated fair value of share-based payments recognized was as follows:

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

10. Share Capital, continued

(e) Fair Value Determination, continued

	2022	2021
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss		
Directors and officers	\$ 158,481	\$ 199,955
Consultants	102,844	98,216
	261,325	298,171
Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Deficit)		
Finders' warrants	\$ 3,415	\$ -
Total	\$ 264,740	\$ 298,171

11. Segmented Information

The Company conducts its business as a single operating segment, being the acquisition and exploration of mineral properties. As at July 31, 2022 and 2021 all of the Company's non-current assets were located in the United States of America.

12. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

	2022	2021
Non-Cash Items		
Financing Activities		
Private placement subscriptions received in prior year	\$ 108,500	\$

13. Income Tax

A reconciliation of the income tax charge computed at statutory rates to the reported income tax expense is as follows:

	2022	2021
Income tax benefit at statutory rate of 27% (2021 - 27%)	\$ 385,629 \$	430,130
Permanent differences	(30,733)	(22,762)
Impairment of mineral properties	13,242	(32,976)
Foreign exchange gains or losses	149,835	(235,173)
Other	(5,946)	(20,687)
Adjustment attributable to income taxes of other countries	(37,055)	(41,026)
Unused tax losses and tax offsets not recognized	(474,972)	(77,506)
	\$ - \$	-

(An Exploration Stage Company) Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements Years Ended July 31, 2022 and 2021 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

13. Income Tax, continued

The Company's unrecognized deductible temporary differences and unused tax losses for which no deferred tax asset is recognized consist of the following amounts:

	2022	2021
Non-capital losses	\$ 24,904,373	\$ 23,085,066
Capital losses	34,314	34,314
Share issue costs	122,409	38,917
Tax value over book value of mineral properties	7,908,124	7,772,009
Tax value over book value of income tax credits	5,000	5,000
Tax value over book value of equipment	17,191	17,213
	\$ 32,991,411	\$ 30,952,519

The Company has approximately US\$10,289,000 in unrecognized non-capital US losses that do not expire and approximate unrecognized Canadian non-capital losses of \$11,725,000 that expire as follows:

CDN \$						
2026	679,000	2035	292,000			
2027	669,000	2036	346,000			
2028	1,070,000	2037	557,000			
2029	756,000	2038	717,000			
2030	1,051,000	2039	531,000			
2031	1,307,000	2040	517,000			
2032	767,000	2041	703,000			
2033	688,000	2042	697,000			
2034	378,000					

14. Events after the Reporting Period

Other than disclosed elsewhere, no significant events occurred subsequent to July 31, 2022.